

il-**Ħuttafa**

Numru 183

Lulju - Awwissu 2024



Ċerna



#bieb naturalisti...



Garnija
(yelkouan shearwater)
fl-element tagħha

Darba kelli hamster. Kont semmejtu Houdini għax minn kullimkien kien jaħrabli! Jum wieħed kont qed nitimgħu bil-kwiet. Kien żmien il-festa tar-raħal, u kif daqqew it-tmienja ta' filgħodu faqqa' murtal minn dawk li jgengillek widnejk. Jien qbiżt pied bil-qatgħa, u anke Houdini qabeż... imma bil-qatgħa dan waqa' mejjet! Miskin Houdini!

Il-logħob tan-nar sar storbjuż wisq. M'iniex ngħid għall-ispettakli tal-kulur li jsiru. Qed ngħid għall-murtali "tal-bomba" li jagħmlu biss hoss qawwi u xejn iktar. Kemm jaħsduk u daqshekk! Dat-tip ta' murtali jmisshom ikunu kontra l-ligi.

Possibli li biex niċcelebraw festa rridu nagħmlu storbju li jriegħed il-ħitan tad-djar?

U min jaf x'effett ikollhom fuq in-natura. L-animali jitwerwru mill-ħsejjes kbar għax mhumiex ħsejjes naturali. Min jaf kemm animali jiġrilhom bħal Houdini u jmutu bil-qatgħa.

Ħafna nies li jrabbu klieb, qtates, għasafar, żwiemel u anke ħut jgħidulek li waqt l-isparar il-pets tagħhom isiru aġitati, jiġru 'l hawn u 'l hemm qishom l-imġienen, u jdumu ħafna biex jikkalmaw. U bħall-ħamster tiegħi kultant imutu wkoll.

Aħna l-bnedmin għandna l-vizzju naħsbu li fid-dinja aħna biss neżistu. Nagħmlu li rridu bla ma nqisu l-ħsara li nagħmlu lill-ħlejjaq l-oħrajn.

Jien ċert li intom mhux hekk taħsbuha, għax in-naturalisti ma jirraġunawx hekk. Min jaf, forsi la tikbru xi ħadd minnkom ikollkom il-kuraġġ tibdlu il-ligi u tagħmluha iktar nature-friendly. Mill-ġenna tal-ħamsters Houdini żgur jgħidilkom prosit u grazzi!

Issa kompli gawdu l-vaganzi ħbieb.

Victor

Victor Falzon L-Editor

mill - editor



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Kitbu

Thais Amaral u Charlie Matthews (National Aquarium), Desirée Falzon, Victor Falzon, Thomas Gatt

Klabb Futtaf

Klabb Futtaf is the junior (under 16) section of BirdLife Malta. Members

- can attend club activities, like walks, birdwatching, visits to nature reserves, boat trips and work to help nature
- receive *Il-Futtafa* every two months.

Your family too can become member, and you will then get *Bird's Eye View* magazine too. Annual subscription is €10 for Klabb Futtaf and €20 for Family.

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Ċerna

Dusky Grouper *Epinephelus marginatus*

lċ-ċerna nistgħu niltaqgħu magħha fl-ilma baxx madwar xtutna. Hija pjuttost misthija u tippreferi toqgħod mistoħbija għad-dell ta' xi blata, imma xorta thobb toħroġ tittawwal halli tara x'inhu jiġri madwarha, għax kurjuża. lċ-ċerna kapaċi tikber sa xi 150cm imma dawk li naraw fil-baxx ikunu frieh żgħar.



Ritratt ta' Victor Falzon

FUQ QUDDIEM

Sena rekord!



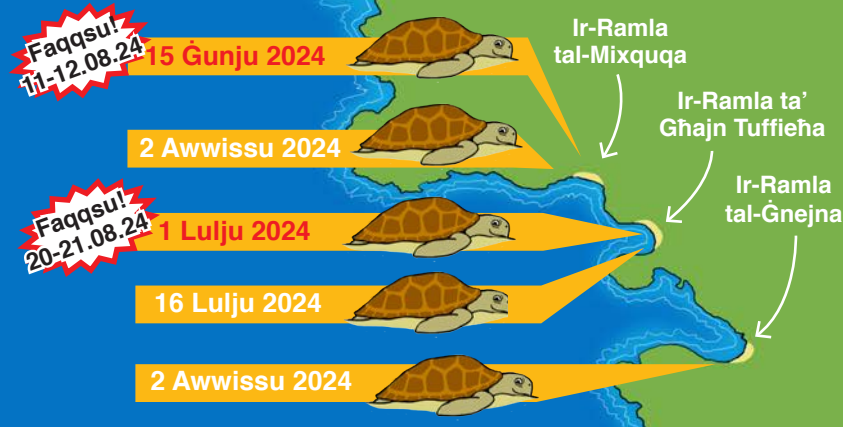
L-ispeċi ta' fekruna li tbejjet Malta hija l-**fekruna komuni** (loggerhead turtle) *Caretta caretta*. Din l-ispeċi hija mifruxa mad-dinja, u fil-Mediterran tbejjet f'diversi xtut ramlin. Hija mhedda minn ħafna perikli, fosthom it-tniġġis tal-baħar, dwal u żvilupp fix-xtut fejn tbejjet, xbiek tas-sajd u t-temperatura għolja tal-baħar.

Das-sajf kien rekord għan-numru ta' bejtiet tal-fkieren tal-baħar f'pajjiżna: **tmienja!** L-ewwel waħda saret fil-15 ta' Ġunju fir-Ramla tal-Mixquqa u l-aħħar waħda fit-8 ta' Awwissu fir-Ramla l-Ħamra (Għawdex). Iż-żewġ bejtiet tar-Ramla ta' Għajn Tuffieħa tmexxew għar-Ramla tal-Mixquqa peress li l-kundizzjoni tar-ramel hemmhekk mhix adatta.

Minbarra dawn it-tmienja, kien hemm sitt darbiet oħra fejn fkieren telgħu l-art biex ibidu imma għal xi raġuni ma bidux u reġgħu lura l-baħar.

Il-bajd idum 50–60 jum biex ifaqqas. S'issa (jiġifieri sa ma bghatna l-magażin għall-istampar) faqqsu l-ewwel żewġ bejtiet: minn waħda ħargu **44** fkejruna u mill-oħra xi **35**, u lkoll ġrew lejn il-baħar. Nawgurawhom ħajja twila, filwaqt li nittamaw li l-bejtiet l-oħra jfaqqsu wkoll b'suċċess.

Grazzi u prosit kbira lill-voluntiera li joqogħdu għassa mal-bejtiet 24 siegħa kuljum, u lil Nature Trust u ERA li qed jikkordinaw ix-xogħol.



X'għandna mid-dinja?



Gafef qed ikissru waħda mill-erba' digi

Ix-Xmara Klamath hija twila **414km**. Tibda fl-istat ta' Oregon u tiżbokka fl-Oċean Paċifiku.

Min staqsiek?

ZGUR MHUX XI IDJOTA BĦALEK!

Ilajs kif kilti wiċċ!

Ix-xmara Klamath qiegħda fil-punent tal-**Istati Uniti**. Ħafna snin ilu fuq dix-xmara bnew erba' *hydroelectric dams* ħalli jiġġeneraw l-elettriku. Il-problema b'dawn id-digi (*dams*) hi li s-sediment li jinżel mill-muntanji wehel wara d-digi u ma kompliex nieżel fil-bqija tax-xmara. Dan is-sediment importanti għall-ħajja tax-xmara għax ikun mimli nutrijenti. Għalhekk meta s-sediment ma baqax ġej l-²ekosistema tax-xmara bdiet tbat, u anke l-ħut naqas ħafna mix-xmara. B'xorti tajba xi snin ilu ddecidew li d-digi jneħħuhom u jhallu l-ilma jerga' jinżel bħal qabel, bis-sediment b'kollox. Dan se jagħti ħajja ġdida lin-natura tax-xmara Klamath. **L-aħħar diga fil-fatt iżżarmat das-sajf**. Kemm se jifraħ u jaqbeż is-salamun!



Waħda mill-35 frieħ (aktarx bniet) li faqqsu fil-21 ta' Awwissu 2024. Ir-ritratt mhux ċar ħafna peress li l-frieħ faqqsu bil-lejl u ma użajniex flaxx jew dawl abjad ħalli ma nfixkluhomx jew ngħammxuhom. Good luck baby girls!



Grazzi lill-ħabiba tagħna **Angelique Lofaro** għad-dettalji dwar il-bejtiet.

¹sediment. Ħamrija, minerali u materjal organiku li jiskulaw mill-art u bix-xita spiss jispiċċaw fix-xmajjar
²ekosistema. Il-komunità ta' annimali u pjanti li jkunu iġixu f'ċertu habitat

Għaliex il-baħar mielah?



Manuel Mallia

Nies tal-BirdLife qed jiġbru l-melħ tal-baħar fir-riserva naturali tas-Salina

X'inhu l-melħ? Il-melħ huwa **mineral**, sustanza li tinsab fin-natura u li flimkien ma' sustanzi (minerali) oħrajn jiffurmaw il-blat tad-dinja.

Skont l-esperti, fid-dinja jeżistu xi 5800 minerali differenti.

Hafna...

Fid-dinja jeżistu ħafna minerali differenti u ikoll huma magħmulin minn elementi u taħlit ta' elementi differenti.

Fost oħrajn nistgħu nsemmu minerali bħal **kalċju** (*calcium*), **majka** (*mica*), **fosfru** (*phosphorus*), **kwartz** (*quartz*) ... u melħ.

Mifruxin...

Il-minerali jinsabu mifruxin mad-dinja kollha: fil-ġebel, fil-ħamrija, fir-ramel. Ħafna minerali jinħallu fil-ilma, għalhekk insibuhom ukoll fix-xmajjar, fl-ghadajjar u fil-baħar.

Vulkani...

Allura l-melħ kif spiċċa fil-baħar? Miljuni ta' snin ilu kien hawn ħafna vulkani fid-dinja, ħafna iktar milli hawn illum. Vulkan jifforma meta jkun hemm xaqq fil-qoxra tad-dinja. Hija u tifforma d-dinja kien hawn ħafna minn dawn ix-xquq.

Meta jiżbroffa vulkan, minn dawn ix-xquq johroġ blat maħlul u jikwi (lava), u miegħu johroġ ukoll sħab kbir ta' duħħan mimli minerali. Dawk il-minerali – fosthom il-melħ – jispiċċaw fuq l-art. Meta tagħmel ix-xita dawk il-minerali jitkaxkru kollha lejn ix-xmajjar u l-ghadajjar fejn jingabar l-ilma. Minħabba li x-xmajjar jispiċċaw fil-baħar, f'it f'it u wara miljuni ta' snin, il-baħar imtela bil-minerali. Fost dawn il-ħafna minerali hemm il-melħ, u għalhekk il-baħar huwa mielah.

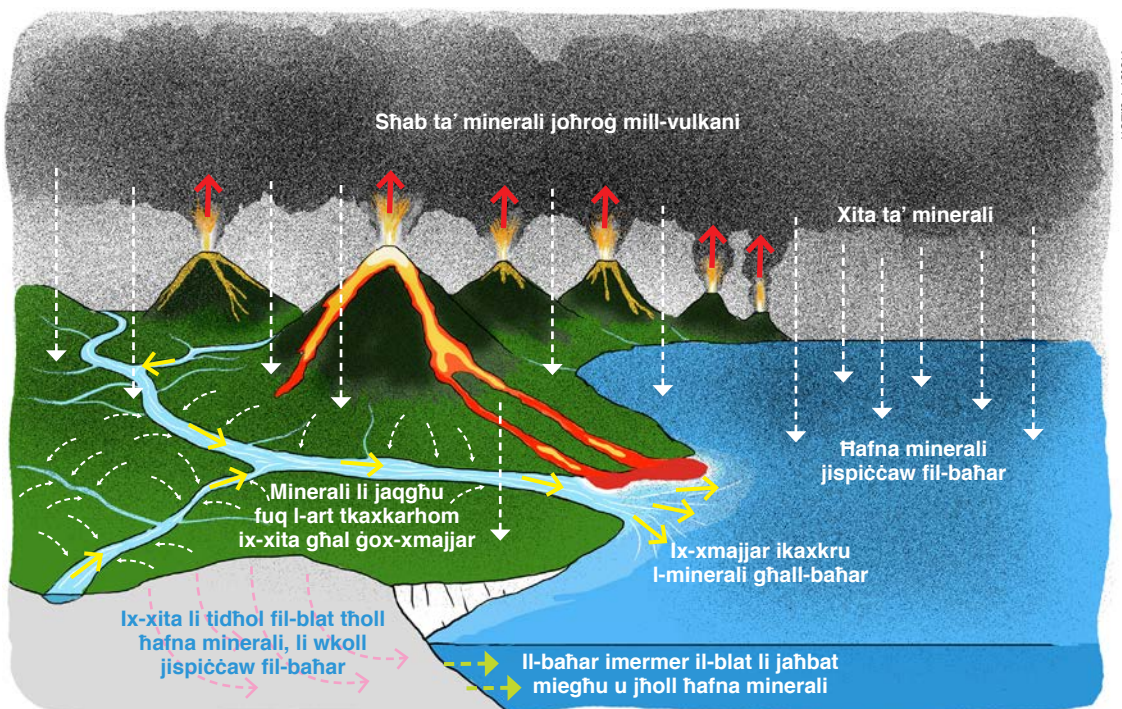
Kuljum...

Din il-ħaġa għadha tigri kuljum illum, imma mhux mill-vulkani biss. Kull meta tagħmel ix-xita, xi f'it melħ (u minerali

oħra) li jkun fil-blat jinħall u jiskula għal ġox-xmajjar. Meta l-ilma tax-xmajjar jasal sal-baħar il-melħ li jkun hemm fil-ilma jispiċċa fil-baħar ukoll.

Ix-xmajjar stess ma jkunux melħin għax qatt ma jkun fihom biżżejjed melħ biex jagħtihom toġhma. Il-melħ ma jibqax fix-xmajjar għax ikaxkru lejn il-baħar. Imma fil-baħar l-ilma ma jmur imkien, għalhekk il-melħ dejjem iżid u jżid.

Barra minn hekk, ħafna ilma baħar jevapora (isir f'war) bis-sħana tax-xemx. Filwaqt li l-ilma jevapora, il-melħ ma jevaporax imma jibqa' fil-baħar. F'inħawi tad-dinja fejn tagħmel ħafna xemx il-baħar aktarx ikun iktar mielah għax jevaporalu ħafna ilma. Għalhekk l-ibhra tad-dinja mhux melħin l-istess.



Victor Falzon

L-Ghasafar KOLLHA ta' Malta

F'Malta s'issa dehru ftit **iktar minn 400 speċi** ta' ghasafar. Xi speċi huma komuni, ohrajn rari, uħud iżuruna ftit ġranet fis-sena, ohrajn jgħixu magħna s-sena kollha. F'dis-sensiela qed ingħibu l-lista kollha! Dawn huma **Numri 141 sa 150...**


141  Isem Malti **Pispisella**
Isem Ingliz **Common Sandpiper**
Isem xjentifiku ***Actitis hypoleucos***

146  Isem Malti **Swejda Ċara**
Isem Ingliz **Wood Sandpiper**
Isem xjentifiku ***Tringa glareola***

142  Isem Malti **Swejda**
Isem Ingliz **Green Sandpiper**
Isem xjentifiku ***Tringa ochropus***

147  Isem Malti **Ċewċewwa Żgħira**
Isem Ingliz **Marsh Sandpiper**
Isem xjentifiku ***Tringa stagnatilis***


143  Isem Malti **Ċuvett**
Isem Ingliz **Spotted Redshank**
Isem xjentifiku ***Tringa erythropus***

148  Isem Malti **Nankina**
Isem Ingliz **Cream-coloured Courser**
Isem xjentifiku ***Cursorius cursor***

144  Isem Malti **Ċewċewwa**
Isem Ingliz **Common Greenshank**
Isem xjentifiku ***Tringa nebularia***

149  Isem Malti **Perniċjotta**
Isem Ingliz **Collared Pratincole**
Isem xjentifiku ***Glareola pratincola***

145  Isem Malti **Pluverott**
Isem Ingliz **Common Redshank**
Isem xjentifiku ***Tringa totanus***

150  Isem Malti **Gawwija Żgħira**
Isem Ingliz **Little Gull**
Isem xjentifiku ***Hydrocoloeus minutus***

Lista approvata minn BirdLife Malta. Għalkemm xi speċi magħrufin b'iktar minn isem wieħed, dawn huma l-ismijiet uffiċjali bil-Malti li tuża BirdLife Malta. L-ismijiet bi-Ingliż u xjentifiċi huma dawk li tuża BirdLife International (www.birdlife.org)



Jagħtu!

Żewġ wiżgħat tal-kampanja (*Moorish gecko*) ntlemlu mqabbdin f'xulxin, fil-inħawi ta' Għar Dalam. Min jaf fuq xiex kellhom xi jgħidu! Aktarx fuq territorju, għax il-wiża' ma jhobbx min jidhollu fil-proprjetà tiegħu bla permess.

B'xorti tajba l-ġlieda ma damitx u ma hallietx hsara permanenti fil-kontestanti!



SEA URCHINS: WHAT'S THE POINT?



They might be scarily spiky and look funny, but sea urchins are animals who are cousins of starfish and sea cucumbers! Let's find out more about these amazing creatures which are, for now, protected from fishing in Malta.

WHO ARE THEY?

Sea urchins (rizzi) belong to a very old group of animals that have existed for over 450 million years. They can live anywhere from the surface of the sea down to over 5000m deep.



MEET THE LOCALS

Here in Malta, we have 2 main species: the purple sea urchin (rizza mara) and the black sea urchin (rizza raġel). They are both herbivores!

SEA URCHINS CAN WALK!

Like starfish, sea urchins have little tube feet at the bottom of their bodies which they use to move around slowly. There is no rush!

You read that right! Unlike what people usually think, the black and purple urchins are actually not the male and female, but instead two different species!



THEY CAN ALSO BITE - BUT NOT YOU...

Their unique set of teeth is found on their underside and is used to eat plants and algae. The teeth together are called 'Aristotle's lantern', as he was the first person to write about it over 2000 years ago. And they are so good at what they do that humans mimic something similar in rovers to collect samples all the way from Mars!

WHAT ABOUT THE SPIKY BITS?

Despite looking nasty, there is no need to be scared of their spines! Both common species in Malta are actually not venomous, nor can they shoot spines. While it may be painful to step on one, all you need to do is to remove the spines with tweezers, and hot water can help with the pain.

SEA URCHINS NEED OUR HELP!

They are incredibly important! Without them eating the algae, reefs and rocky habitats would have an overgrowth of algae which is very unbalancing. Also, many different species feed on urchins. Despite their importance, around Malta we have less than 10% of urchins left because people were eating too many of them too fast! So much that now there's been a ban on catching them for 2 years to try to help them.

Some crabs have soft bodies, so they hide in empty snail shells. They are called **hermit crabs**. Before you read their names, can you find which of these pictures show hermit crabs?

Meet the InCRABiBles!

Most crabs live in the sea, and since Malta is an island we have crabs living all around us. Crabs are cute creatures and fun to watch as they go about their business of finding food or a friend (or a nice shell to live in). But they're all very shy, so if we want to observe them we need to be calm and patient. Here are 10 crabs we can meet in shallow waters.

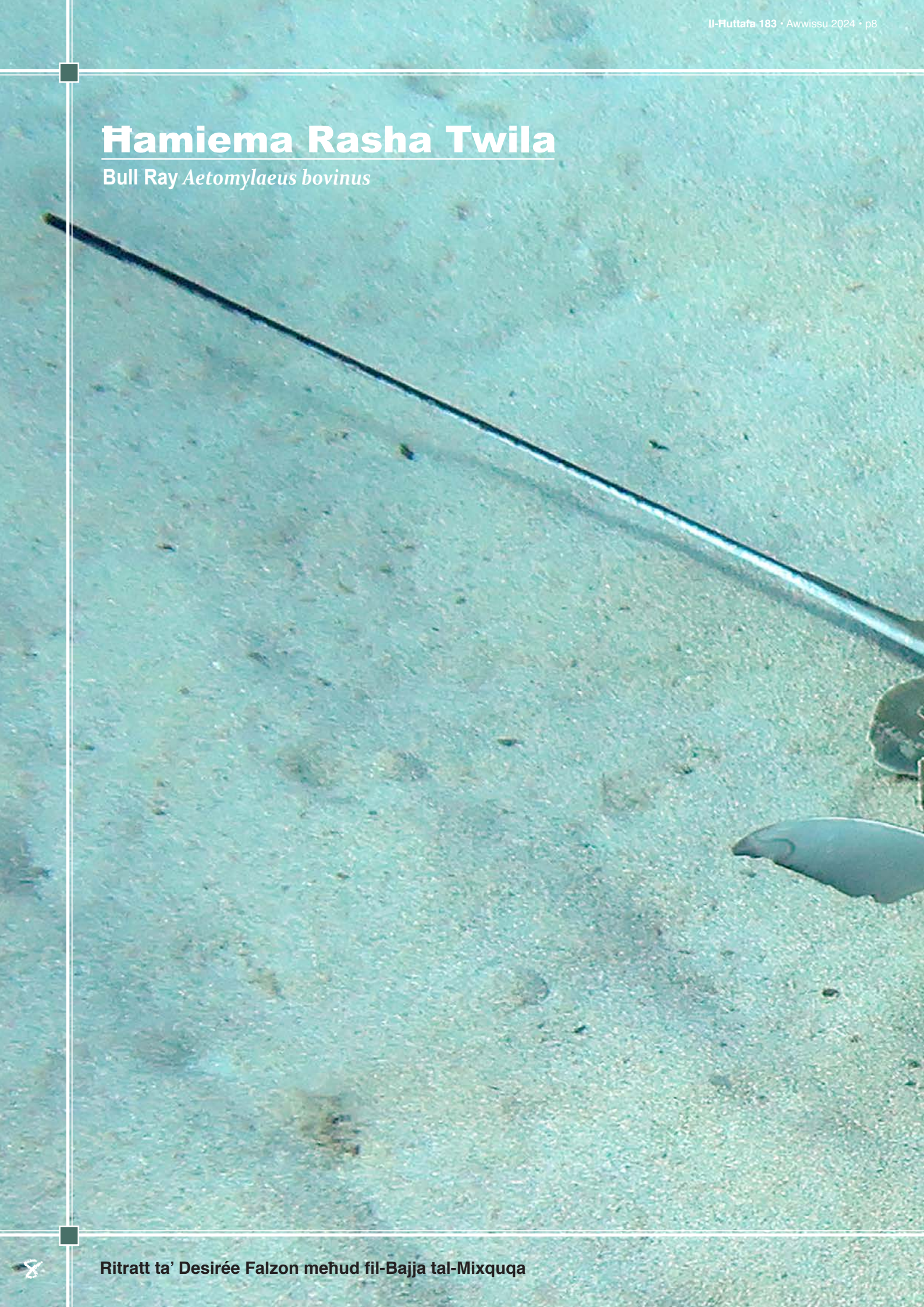


- 1 **blue swimmer crab** *granċ tal-moqdief*
- 2 **southclaw hermit crab** *granċ xellugi*
- 3 **shore crab** *granċ tax-xatt*
- 4 **spiny crab** *grottlu*
- 5 **stone crab** *grottlu żgħir*
- 6 **sally lightfoot** *granċ teftufi*
- 7 **tube hermit crab** *granċ tat-tubu*
- 8 **spiny spider crab** *għaġuża*
- 9 **shore hermit crab** *granċ tal-bebbuxu tax-xatt*
- 10 **striped hermit crab** *granċ tal-bebbuxu rrigat*



Ħamiema Rasha Twila

Bull Ray *Aetomylaeus bovinus*





Bovanda



Kif aħna tfal? Illum vera eċitat (naqra aktar mis-soltu) għax għandi ħabiba ġdida! Dil-ħabiba jisimha Bovanda u ħa tghidilkom ftit fuq proġett ġdid li l-BOV qed jagħmel f'kollaborazzjoni ma' Nature Trust.

Hellow!

Kif qalilkom tajjeb Petitu, jien Bovanda fekruna li ngħix fil-baħar. Sfortunatament xi żmien ilu kont qed ngħum fil-viċinanzi ta' Malta u spiċċajt ħażin għax blajt xi plastik u ħbula li l-umani jarmu fil-baħar. Fortunatament sabuni l-voluntiera ta' Nature Trust u ħaduni fi sptar apposta biex nirkupra.

Meta nħossni aħjar se jerġgħu jħalluni ninzel fil-baħar għax hemmhekk dari. Imma mhux hekk biss. Ħa jwaħħluli 'tracker' biex ikunu jistgħu jaraw fejn qiegħda u fejn qed indur biex żgur jibqgħu jieħdu ħsiebi. B'hekk ukoll ikunu jistgħu jistudjaw aktar fuqna l-fkieren u jgħinuna ngħixu ħajja aħjar.

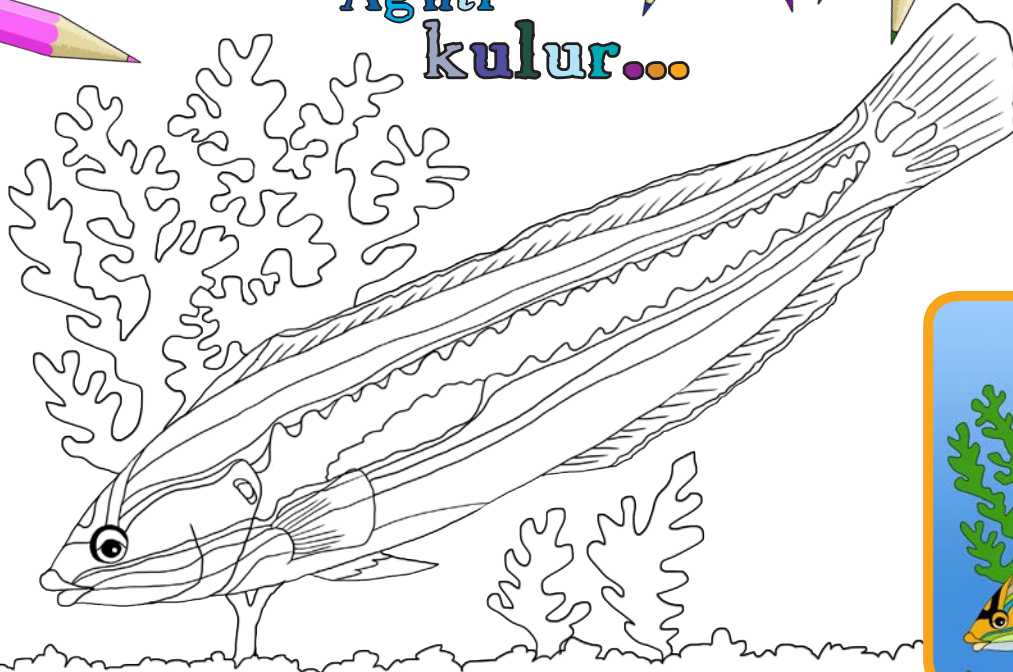
Anke intom tfal tkunu tistgħu tarawni minn fuq il-kompjuter tagħkom! Żommu ruħkom aġġornati fuq il-paġni tal-BOV u ta' Nature Trust u tarawni ndur fil-Mediterran daqt!

Grazzi Bovanda! X'taħsbu tfal? Interessanti hux? U tinsewx tarmux żibel bl-addoċċ għax jispiċċa jwegġa' sħabna l-animali li tant għandna bżonnhom fl-ekosistema tagħna!

Petitu
(l-għasfur tal-bejt)



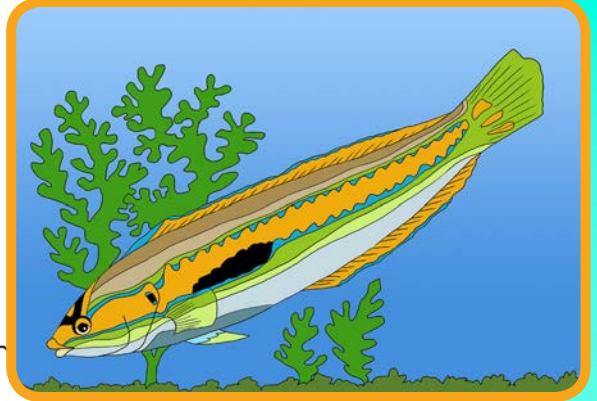
Agħti kulur...



L-għarusa



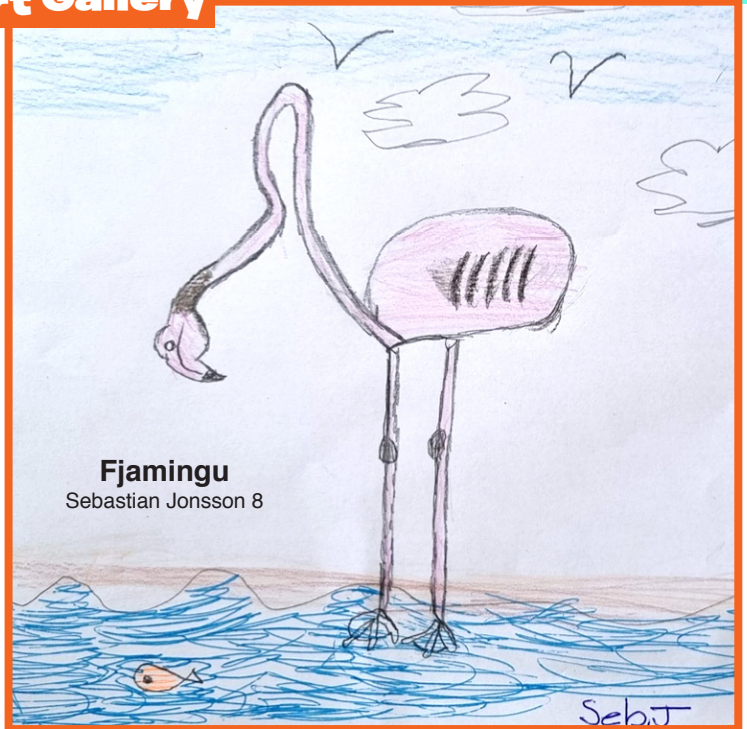
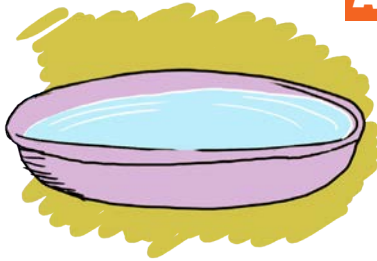
Fluta komuni madwar xtutna f'ilma baxx, bl-Ingliż *rainbow wrasse*. Meta tkun għadha żghira l-lewn tagħha jkun tista' tghid iswed u abjad biss, imma meta tikber... **Waww!**



Victor Falzon

Art Gallery

F'dawn il-granet shan u nixfin oħroġu skutella bl-ilma fil-ġnien, fil-bitha jew fil-gallerija halli l-għasafar isibu x'jixorbu!



Fjamingu
Sebastian Jonsson 8

Għadek m'intix membru fi Klabb Huttaf?

- Tixtieq tidhol fil-Klabb?
- Tixtieq iġġedded?
- Tixtieq iddaħhal il-familja kollha?

Minn dal-QR code tista' tingeda kollox onlajn. **GRAZZI!**



Tixtieq tagħti donazzjoni lil BirdLife Malta?

Il-BirdLife ikollha hafna spejjeż biex tmexxi l-attivitajiet u biex taħdem għan-natura.

Minn dal-QR code tista' tagħmel donazzjoni onlajn. **GRAZZI!**



Ibagħtulna tpinġijiet tan-natura halli nġibuhom f'Il-Huttafa.

victor.falzon@birdlifemalta.org

Fun Days! Club Days! Fun Days!



In Klabb Huttaf we do lots of fun activities and adventures for you and your family. Check out our website for our next exciting activity!

www.birdlifemalta.org/events



My special thing!



Hi again guys,

I'm **Thomas Gatt**. I'm 11 years old and I began birding four years ago, but it feels like yesterday! Last year I wrote in *Il-Huttafa*, and I'm so excited to be back!

Birding is special for many reasons, but for me the most special thing is the memories you make and carry for life.

Three years ago I got my first pair of binoculars (which I still use today), and early on the morning of my birthday in January I headed to Buskett. That morning we saw lots of great birds including **serins, siskins, a blackbird, a goldcrest and a wryneck.**

Another great birding experience is when I visit the ringing station on Kemmuna and spend a night there with the ringers and trainees – my favourite treat! After a long day of birding and ringing we gather around a table to eat, exchange stories, tell jokes and laugh until it's time for bed to rest before another busy day.

Through birding I met lots of people of different ages and made some very good friends. I like to think of birding as a big happy neighbourhood where everyone is connected through their passion of being out in nature enjoying birds. Even if there are no birds around, being in the company of friends in nature is always relaxing and fun. Birding and the Young Birders Club have taught me a lot about socialising, skills that I use even in school.

Another important thing I learned through birding is how important it is to look after our country. We need to love Malta because we live here so it's our responsibility to do whatever it takes to have it in top condition for us and for nature. In BirdLife I met a lot of people who inspire me to make Malta a better place.

The planet is in trouble and we all need to have our own little ways to look after it. It's easy to sit at home and grumble about problems. I wish to make a big impact by making Malta beautiful again. This is a motto I would like more people to adopt. If everyone makes one small change in their everyday life, we can make Malta beautiful again.

It's my biggest dream and I will persist to make it happen!

Tommy



Birding on my birthday at Buskett. Not even Covid stopped us!



Helping out as a scribe on Kemmuna



The moment we discovered a rare desert wheatear at Majjistral

Mid-Djarju...

Sensiela ħelwa ta' kitbiet minn studenti tas-sitt sena fl-iskola primarja Fgura B, li jktbu f'isem xi pjanti li jikbrulhom fil-Ġnien Dinja Waħda tal-iskola tagħhom.

Mid-Djarju ta' Widnet il-Baħar

Kitba ta' Carly Bonnici Yr 6.5

It-Tlieta, 9pm

Għażiż Djarju,

Dalghodu kif qomt għidt 'Bonġu' lil shabi l-pjanti. Ftit wara bdew deħlin it-tfal u qagħdu jittawluli. Imbagħad bdew jaslu l-għalliema u ġie s-surmast biex jagħmel xi ħaġa qisha laqgħa.

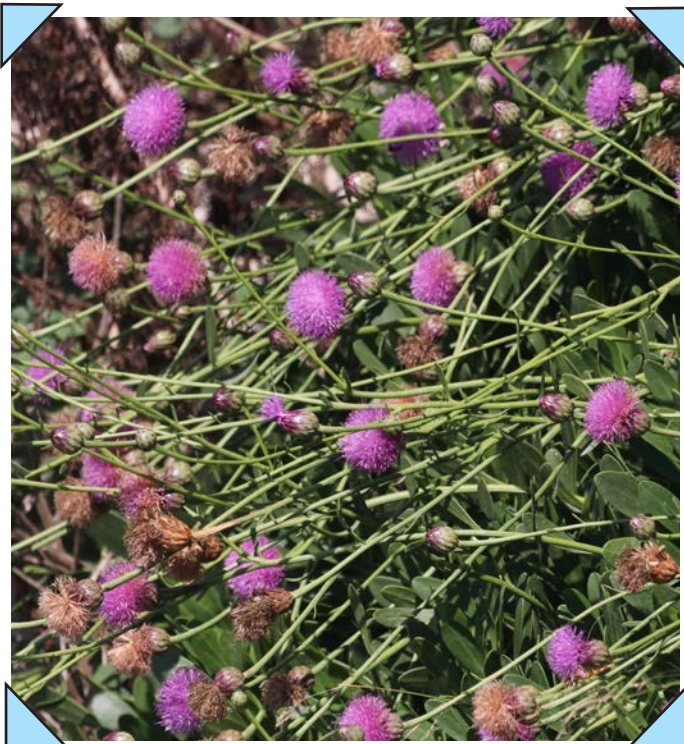
Wara t-tfal kantaw l-Innu Malti. Kemm ikantaw sabih! Vera ħadt gost nismagħhom. It-tfal flimkien mal-għalliema telgħu fil-klassi tagħhom. Wara kien hemm ħafna kwiet.

Imbagħad bdejt nitkellem mal-akbar ħabiba tiegħi, iċ-Ċistu Roża. Wara li spiċċajt inpaċpaċ mal-ħabiba, ġie xagħat fuqi. Dan dejjaqni ħafna għax beda jagħraxni u anke beda jkollni l-weraq. Jiena kmandajtu biex imur fuq pjanta oħra għax għedtlu li jiena unika u speċjali għax jiena l-pjanta nazzjonali Maltija. Inħossni qisni r-reġina għax jien protetta bil-liġi.

Insomma, qgħadt nisma' l-għasafar, ġew il-friefet, iż-żnażan u anke n-naħal. Imbagħad ħadt nagħsa u ġie tifel jagħtini nixrob, u ergajt irqadt.

Dejjem tiegħek,

Widnet il-Baħar



Grazzi wkoll lill-għalliema ta' dawn l-istudenti Ms Christina Kitney

Aron Tanti



What's SPECIAL about this picture?

In the picture we see a man with a jackhammer breaking up concrete. What's special about it? We see it and hear it all the time everywhere.

Ah, but this place is not a building site. The man is not going to build a block of apartments here. He is working at the primary school in Rabat, and he's breaking up the concrete because... **the school wants a BIGGER wildlife garden!**

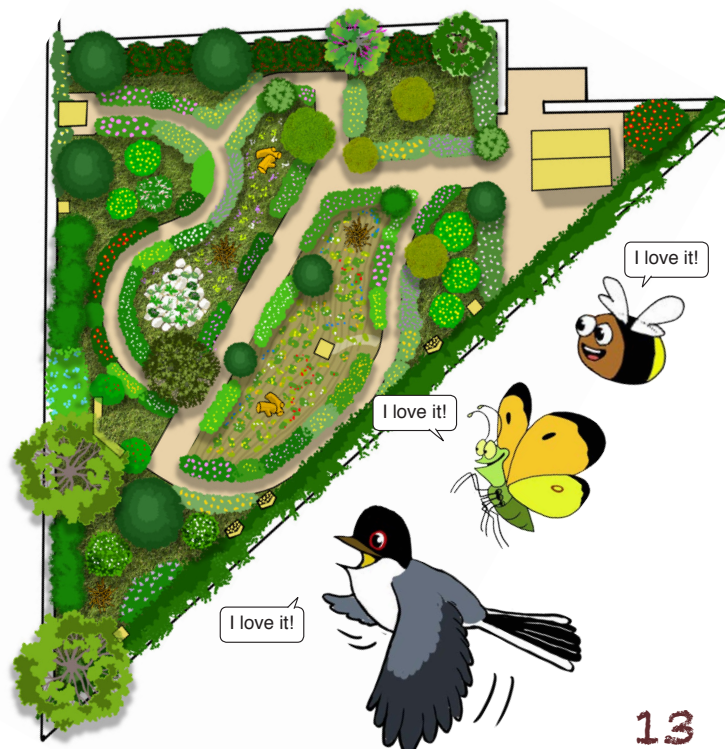
That's right! Less ugly paving and more soil, more flowers, more insects and more nature! Wow!

The garden at Rabat Primary school is a **Dinja Waħda Garden**. BirdLife Malta came up with the idea of Dinja Waħda Gardens many years ago. The idea is to help schools create special wildlife gardens where students can enjoy and learn about nature. Today there are 16 schools that have a Dinja Waħda Garden.

Rabat Primary is one of these schools and it's the first school **ever** that's actually removing concrete to give space back to nature! **That's** why the picture is so special!

Well done, Rabat Primary! We hope more schools do the same. And we'll be there to help them.

Here's what the Dinja Waħda Garden at Rabat Primary School will look like when it's ready.

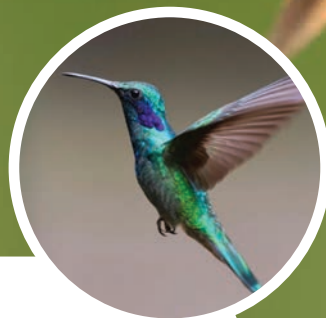


Birds as Pollinators

Whilst often overshadowed by bees, birds are critical pollinators for many plants. In some parts of the world, specific plants rely solely on birds for reproduction, highlighting their vital role in the plant kingdom's survival.

When the bird stops by the flower to eat its nectar, the sticky pollen gets attached to the bird's beak and feathers. Even birds, that simply eat insects off flowers, unintentionally contribute to pollination by carrying pollen on their bodies.

Some of the flowers' petals act as a landing platform for these chirping creatures, which allows them to have a good grip while they search for nectar. Taking the Passion flower as an example, its petals grow in direct proportion to the length of the Hummingbirds or 'hummers' bill. These birds are called "nectar robbers" because they sneak into a hole at the bottom of a flower that was made by bees, wasps, or other insects. They steal the nectar without helping to pollinate the flower.



1

Fun Facts

Long-distance Flyers:

Birds like hummingbirds can travel long distances, thus, they move pollen between different plants, helping plants grow in new and different ways.



2

Special Beaks:

Some birds, have long, lengthy, and curved beaks which fit perfectly to the shape of specific flowers thus, allowing them to reach nectar hidden deep inside.

3

Economic Powerhouses:

Birds play a vital role in the agricultural sector as many fruits, vegetables, and nuts we consume rely on bird pollination.





I-Iskarlat

- ◆ Il-mazzarelli (*dragonflies*) huma insetti kbar u spiss b'ilwien jgħajtu. L-iskarlat huwa mazzarell, u mhux nieqes mill-kulur!
- ◆ Jismu skarlat għax il-kelma skarlat (*scarlet*) tfisser aħmar.
- ◆ Fl-iskarlat ir-raġel biss ikun aħmar. Il-mara tkun ġeneralment dehbija.
- ◆ L-isem tal-iskarlat bl-Ingliż huwa **broad scarlet** u l-isem xjentifiku tiegħu huwa ***Crocothemis erythraea***.
- ◆ Fl-Ewropa jeżistu xi **120 speċi** ta' mazzarell imma f'Malta jidhru biss xi 16-il speċi minnhom. Ir-raġuni li aħna daqshekk fqar fil-mazzarelli hija għax pajjiżna nieqes mill-ħabitat favorit tagħhom: l-għadajjar (*lakes*).
- ◆ L-iskarlat huwa wieħed minn żewġ speċi regolari ta' mazzarelli ħomor li naraw f'Malta. L-ispeċi l-oħra hija l-**ħamrani** (red-veined darter *Sympetrum fonscolombii*), li wkoll huwa komuni.
- ◆ L-iskarlat huwa l-iktar mazzarell komuni fil-Gżejjer Maltin. Jidher l-iktar minn Ġunju sa Ottubru.
- ◆ L-iskarlat iħobb ġwiebi, vaski u għadajjar. Hemmhekk isib in-nemus, l-ikel favorit tiegħu, imma jaqbad insetti oħra wkoll. Il-priża jaqbadha billi jtir għal warajha u jaħtafha b'saqajh.
- ◆ L-iskarlat raġel huwa territorjali ħafna u ma jħallix irġiel oħra jidhrlulu fir-roqgħa tiegħu. Jekk jara rġiel oħra jmur malajr ikeċċihom, anke rġiel ta' speċi oħrajn, speċjalment il-ħamran.
- ◆ Bħall-mazzarelli l-oħrajn, l-iskarlat mara tbid fl-ilma u l-frieħ ikunu qishom ħanfus li jgħixu fl-ilma. Huma wkoll predaturi u jaqbd u animali zgħar mill-ilma.



L-iskarlat mara tkun spiss dehbija

*territorjali. animal li jiddefendi l-art tiegħu minn animali oħra tal-istess speċi

Aktar avventuri, lil hinn minn tal-iskola l-kurituri!

Fil-ħarifa l-baħar jiksaħ, iżda **ma' Heritage Malta** tista' tiskopri minn fuq l-art ġmiel il-ħlejjaq li jgħixu fih!

Hu sehem **fil-programm edukattiv ġdid** li se nniedu għall-istudenti tat-**Tmien Sena bejn Ottubru u Dicembru**, biex flimkien naraw kemm hu **importanti li nżommu l-ibħra nodfa,**

insegwu filmati dwar it-tneħħija ta' xbieki abbandunati f'siti storiċi f'qiegħ il-baħar, u **nitgħallmu x'kien ifisser il-baħar għall-Kavallieri.**

Esperjenza unika fejn il-passat u l-preżent jingħaqdu flimkien permezz tat-tagħlim dwar l-istorja u l-użu **tat-teknoloġija moderna!**



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