

What should learners already know?

 Some birds fly in special formations called murmuration.

What equipment will I need?

• An open space, such as a playground or field.

How will learners explore this?

- 1. Go out into your playground or another large outdoor space.
- 2. Encourage children to see if they as a class can move like a flock of starling birds in a murmuration.
- 3. Children should stick close together and try to move as one body around the playground.
- **4**. They'll have to pay attention to other children around them and move the same way they do, so not to be separated from the rest of the flock.
- 5. Try it with a leader who begins the movement direction and then try it without a leader and see if they can all move together.
- **6.** You could try with different sized groups. Start with smaller numbers and gradually add more and more children. Why not also try different speeds?
- 7. See what different patterns children can make with their bodies across the playground.

Did you know:

Each murmuration of starlings contains at least 500 birds!

How can we show the learning?

- Ask children to discuss why they think starlings move in murmurations. What might it protect them from? How many birds do you think can make a murmuration?
- Starlings are famous for their murmurations, which happen when large groups of starlings move together in fast, turning patterns in the air.
- This is thought to be a safety in numbers strategy preventing individual birds from being attacked by predators.
- It often occurs in the evening when birds arrive to roost together, making sure they are safe before leaving the murmuration to roost for the night.
- Ask children to reflect on how easy it was to move together as a group. Was it easier to move in a large or small group? With or without a leader?



If you would like to develop your outdoor learning knowledge and skills, take a look at our range of training courses: **ltl.org.uk/outdoor-learning-training**











