

il-Huttafa

Numru 161

Novembru - Dicembru 2020

Bahrija ta'
Ras il-Mewt

€2 għal min mhux membru



Emmm..
helow!
Hawuhekk
fejn
please?



Tibieb Huttaf ...

Kemm ikunu sbieħ u ffullati bin-natura l-imsaġar. U għalhekk hija tant ħasra li pajjiżna nieqes minnhom. Tafu li **inqas minn 1%** ta' Malta huwa mgħotti bis-siġar? Dan huwa numru veru tal-biki!

Għalhekk fost il-proġetti tal-BirdLife, wieħed għal qalbi ħafna huwa Foresta 2000. Foresta 2000 bdejna nħawluha 20 sena ilu, u llum hemm jikbru iktar minn 21,000 siġar u arbuxxelli.

Kif taqraw f'paċċa 3, issa l-BirdLife għadha kemm bdiet tieħu ħsieb masġar ġdid – fuq Kemmuna! Dan il-masġar huwa ħafna iżgħar minn Foresta 2000, imma f'Malta anke siġra waħda ġidida tgħodd, aħseb u ara 2600!

Kemmuna hija diffiċli għass-siġar biex jikbru, għax ftit hemm ħamrija, il-blat qiegħed fil-wiċċu u l-gżira mikxufa ħafna għall-irrijeh u r-raxx tal-baħar. Għalhekk is-siġar ha jkollhom bżonn kura tajba biex jibqgħu ħajjin, u aktarx li ma jogħlewx ħafna. Imma dan ma jimporta xejn. Jekk jogħlew imqar żewġ metri jew tlieta u jiffullaw f'xulxin, dawn għad jagħmlu kenn għal ħafna għas-safar tal-passa li jkunu deħlin minn fuq il-baħar għajjenin mejta.

Għalhekk ħadna gost li ġejna fdati bil-kura ta' dal-masġar ġdid. U la tgħaddi l-pandemija ma ndumux ma nagħmlu ħarġa għal hemm.

F'isem il-BirdLife nixtiqilkom il-Milied it-Tajjeb u Sena Ģdida aħjar minn dis-sena diżastru li kellna!

Victor
Victor Falzon
L-Editur

Baħrija ta' Ras il-Mewt

Death's Head Moth *Acherontia atropos*

Il-baħrija ta' ras il-mewt hija l-ikbar baħrija li għandna. Jgħidulha hekk mhux għax iż-żejt is-saġġa kif jaġidha xi nies, imma għax fuq daharha għandha marka li qisha ras ta' mewt. Fir-ritratt jidher mhux il-baħrija imma x-xagħaq (caterpillar) taġħha, li jiekol weraq ta' pjanti mill-familja tat-tadam u l-patata.

FUQ QUDDIEM



Ritratt ta' Aron Tanti



Bufula tal-ġħollieq (Cetti's warbler) tifrex ġwinhajha biex ittrit.



F'din il-ħarġa...

| | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Mill-editur | 2 |
| Masġar ġdid... | 3 |
| Ix-Xeblieka | 4-5 |
| Amy's Diary | 6 |
| Frott Fest | 7 |
| Iz-Zakak tad-Dell | 8-9 |
| The Freshwater Crab | 10 |
| Art page | 11 |
| Il-Huttafa | 12-13 |
| Sustainable Christmas | 14 |
| Smiley and Grumpy | 15 |
| Ktieb ġdid | 16 |

Wrote in this issue...

Thais Amaral (National Aquarium), Desirée Falzon, Victor Falzon, Marie Vella (BOV)

Klabb Huttaf

Klabb Huttaf is the junior section (-18yrs) of BirdLife Malta. Members can attend many activities, including walks, visits to nature reserves, boat trips and environmental work. Members received by post the bi-monthly magazine *Il-Huttafa*. Families too can become members, and will then also receive the quarterly adult members' magazine *Bird's Eye View*. Subscription is €10 per annum for Klabb Huttaf and €29 for Family.

contact

tel 21347645 / 21347646
emergency injured bird 79255697
address 57/28 Triq Abate Rigord
Ta' Xbiex XBX 1120
email info@birdlifemalta.org
website www.birdlifemalta.org



Masgar ġdid fuq Kemmuna

Sentejn ilu fuq roqqha art f'Kemmuna tħawlu eluf ta' siġar u arbuxxelli. X'sar minnhom?

F'Kemmuna hemm ħafna steppa u ħafna xaghri. Dawn huma żewġ ambjenti importanti għan-natura. Imma siġar ffit hemm. Għalhekk hija idea tajba li jithawlu xi rqajja' siġar fuq Kemmuna, għax is-siġar iżidu l-bijodiversità¹.

Froqgħa art daqs xi żewġ grawnds tal-futbol, fl-2018 il-Ministeru tal-Ambjent flimkien mal-ERA ħawlu numru sabiħ ta' siġar u arbuxxelli. Xi xhur ilu l-kura ta' dan il-masgar żgħir għaddiet f'idejn il-BirdLife biex inkomplu nieħdu hsiebu aħna.

L-ewwel haġa li għamilna kien li għoddejnejna s-siġar u l-arbuxxelli

u sibna b'kolloks **2606** ħajjin. Numru sabiħ ħafna.

L-ikbar battikata għal masgar ġdid f'pajjiż niexef bħal Malta hija biex iżżomm is-siġar u arbuxxelli ħajjin fis-sajf. Siġar żgħar ma jifilħux nixfa għax l-għeruq tagħhom ikunu għadhom fil-wiċċ, allura rridu nsaqquhom. Fuq Kemmuna din ffit iktar problema għax hija għażira maqtugħha għaliha.

Għalhekk nawguraw lill-ħabiba ħabrieka tagħna Alice Scolli, li b'heġġa qiegħda bħalissa tieħu ħsieb 'trabbi' dan il-masgar.

Fost is-siġar imħawlin hemm xi għargħar

Alice Scolli



Ciao!

Alice Scolli



¹Bijodiversità. Forom differenti ta' hajja, il-varjetà tan-natura.

Ġnien għan-Natura

Kitba Desirée Falzon
Tpingija Victor Falzon

Kif tiġbed in-natura lejn il-ġnien tiegħek

ix-Xeblieka

Mod kif issebbañ il-ġnien huwa li tippjana dak li se thawwel fuq livelli differenti. B'hekk l-ghajnej ikollha ħafna postijiet interessanti fejn tħares. Il-forom differenti u l-leħħiet tal-weraq skuri jew čari jżidu ma' dan l-interess. Illum se nagħtu ħarsu lejn il-pjanti xeblejka u kif dawn ikomplu jżidulek il-ħajja fil-ġnien.

Kenn u ikel

Il-post dellu qalb il-weraq tal-pjanti xeblejka joħloq minni-habitat, fejn jgħixu jew jistkennu ħafna animali. Pereżempju, qatt īnsibt fejn jistkennu l-insetti u l-għasafar fix-xita? Meta tkun nieżla x-xita, animali bil-ġwienah ibatu biex itiru għax jixxarrbulhom il-ġwienah. Pjanti xeblejka jagħtu kenn lil għasafar żgħhar bħal buful u vjoloni u anke lil insetti bħal naħħal, ġurati, grilli, friefet u tant oħrajn.

Fil-ġranet shan, ix-xeblieka huma ħabitati perfetti għall-wiża'. Dawn l-ewwel joħorġu jixxemmxu



Gremxula
Maltese wall
lizard

fuq ħajt, u x'xin jisħnu biżżejjed, jidħlu għad-dell qalb il-weraq tal-pjanta xeblejka. Barra minn hekk, jekk wiżgħha tkun qed taħrab minn predator, pereżempju għasfur, tidħol tiġri tistaħħba qalb il-weraq folt.

Minbarra l-weraq – li bla dubju hemm diversi dud, ġurati, ħanfus u sfiefed li jiklu – ix-xeblieka jagħmlu l-fjuri li jiġbdu insetti bħal naħħal, friefet u baħrijet. U bis-saħħha tad-dakra mill-insetti, il-fjuri jsiru frott, li jittiekel mill-għasafar.

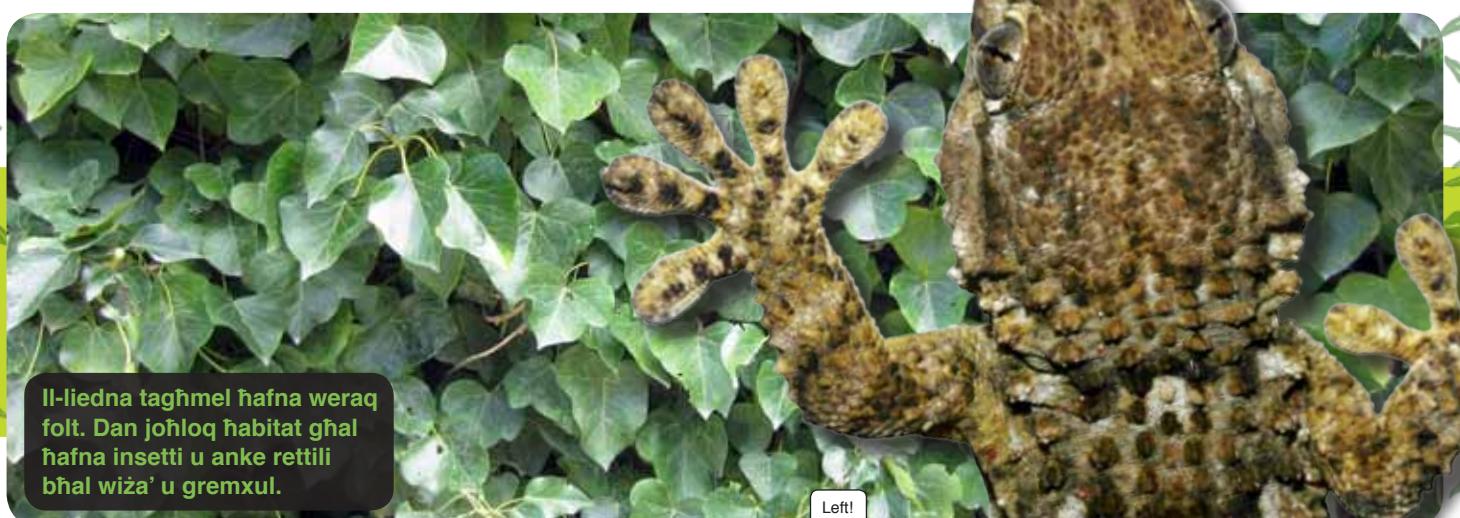
Insomma nisġa sħiħa tal-ikel (food web) fuq pjanta waħda.

X'inhi pjanta xeblejka?



Pjanta xeblejka isimha magħha. Hija pjanta li tixxeblek, jigifieri flok ma trabbi zokk oħxon u treġġi weħidha kif jagħmlu s-siġar, din trid isserraħ ma' xi ħaġa wieqfa (aktarx ikun ħajt) u tikber magħha billi tiggrana, teħel u tixxabbat.

Wiżgħha tal-kampanja
Moorish
gecko



Il-liedna tagħmel ħafna weraq folt. Dan joħloq ħabitat għal-ħafna insetti u anke rettili bħal wiża' u gremxul.

Left!
Right!
Left!
Right!
Left!

Għandna xeblieka indiġeni?

L-għażla ta' xeblieka indiġeni (jiġifieri dawk li jikbru naturali f'Malta) li jgħoddu għall-ġonna tagħna hija żgħira. Imma kollha tajbin biex jiġbd u n-natura lejn il-ġnien tiegħek. Hawnhekk ħa nħarsu lejn tnejn.

Pajżana

Sarsaparilla Smilax aspera

Din ix-xeblieka għandha xewk żgħir li bihom taqbad ma' affarrijiet madwarha biex tixxeblek u titla' l-fuq. Ma tridx ħafna kura u faċli tkabbarha miz-żerriegħha. Iż-żerriegħha ssir f'Novembru-Dicembru u tista' ssibha l-Buskett jew f'widien oħrajin. Il-pajżana tista' tkun mara jew raġel, jiġifieri jekk issib pjanta li fil-ħarifa ma jkollhiex frott, dik tkun raġel. Din tista' tkattarha bil-biċċa. Kemm il-fjuri u anke l-frott huma tajbin għall-inseppi u l-għasafar fil-ġnien fi żmien meta ħafna arbuxxelli qiegħdin bla fjuri.



Il-fjuri tal-pajżana jiftħu fil-ħarifa u jiġbd u lejhom naħal uriefet.

Liedna

Ivy *Hedera helix*

Din hija xeblieka li kapaċi titla' ma' ħajt wieqaf mingħajr l-ġħajnejha ta' spag jew kannizzati. Mill-friegħi tal-liedna joħorġu għeruq speċjali li jinkullaw il-pjanta mal-ħajt. Jekk għandek ħajt bla xquq il-liedna ma tagħml ix-ħsara imma jekk hemm xi xquq jew spazji bejn il-ġebel tal-ħajt, il-liedna aktarx tidħol bejniethom. L-aħjar għal-liedna huwa ħajt li jħares lejn it-tramuntana. Tajjeb ukoll li l-ħajt ikun kbir għax il-liedna tikber u tinfirex ħafna.

Il-liedna hija waħda mill-aħjar xeblieka għann-natura li jista' jkollok. Tagħmel il-fjuri fil-ħarifa, fi żmien meta ffit ikun hawn fjuri oħrajin. Jekk tinżel sal-Buskett bħalissa tara kemm ikollhom insetti l-fjuri tal-liedna. Ftit ieħor dawn isiru frott u jiġbd u għasafar bħall-kapinera u l-isturnell. Matul issena l-liedna jkollha ġmiel ta' weraq ħodor skuri li joħolqu kenn mill-elementi anke għall-bini li qed jikbru miegħu.



Desirée Falzon

Kull fjura hija bukkett magħmul minn ħafna fjurietti, u kull fjurietta jkollha ħafna nektar.



Il-liedna tagħmel ħafna frott, li jiġbed lejh diversi għasafar.

Aron Tanti



Raymond Galea



Desirée Falzon

Il-weraq għandu x-xewk mat-truf, li jgħinu l-pjanta biex tigħrafha mal-hitan u s-siġar li tixxeblek magħhom.



Victor Falzon

L-għenieqed frott iriqi tal-pajżana jittiekel mill-għasafar, u dak li jaqa' jingarr min-nemel.



Il-kapinera mhux biss tistkenn fil-liedna imma anke tbejjjet fiha.

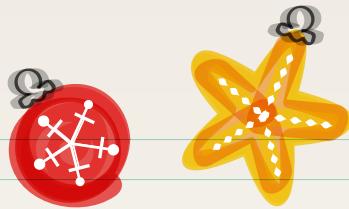
L-isturnell iħobb ħafna l-frott tal-liedna.

For meeēeee!



AMY'S DIARY

Heyyy Huttafers,



Christmas is my absolute favourite! Even though this year we had to "tone it down".

Between you and me, I was glad Mum and Dad did most of their shopping online, because that meant we could spend a lot of weekends in the countryside. Even when it was raining!

Lots of ponds and streams where to observe shrimps and frogs! Did you know that frogs AESTIVATE? It's like 'hibernation' but in summer!



**DRAWING
COMPETITION
ALERT!**

I was just finishing my **ŽRING** drawing for BOV's competition. I promise, I wasn't being messy, the Maltese frog really has those paintlike splotches all over its body! In fact, it's called the **PAINTED FROG**!

That's it for this year! I wish you all a lovely Christmas and will write to you again in 2021!

Toodles!
Amy

WILDLIFE DRAWING COMPETITION

be in the chance to

WIN

prizes from
BIRDLIFE MALTA ONLINE SHOP:

1st **€50** voucher

2nd **€30** voucher

3rd **€20** voucher

1

CREATE

Draw an illustration inspired by WILDLIFE and NATURE

2

SNAP

Take a good and focused PHOTO of your ART

3

SEND

Ask your parent/guardian to EMAIL the photo to competition@bov.com

This competition is open for all primary school students & subscribers of Il-Huttafa.

Competition ends on the **18th JANUARY 2021**.

Visit <https://bov.com/content/il-huttafa-competition> for the full terms and conditions

Kont taf li l-pjanti jagħmlu l-frott apposta biex jiklu hulhom l-animali? Meta għasfur jiekol frotta jibla' ż-żerriegħha b'kollox. Din tgħaddi minn go fihi u terga' toħroġ meta l-għasfur jagħmel tojlit! Fejn taqa' ż-żerriegħha tista' tinbet u ssir pjanta ġidha. Gawda l-għasfur għax qata' l-ġuħ bil-frotta, u gawdiet il-pjanta għax firxet iż-żerriegħha tagħha 'i bogħod. X'għażżeq in-natura hux!

Frott Fest



Yessss!
Tutti frutti!



żagħrun
hawthorn

Victor Falzon

Aron
Tanti

riħan
myrtle

Aron
Tanti

Il-frott li jidher f'dil-paġna kollu jsir fil-ħarifa jew fix-xitwa. Żmien tajjeb għax fih jonqsu l-insejti, u l-għasfar ma jsibux x'jeklu.

Victor Falzon



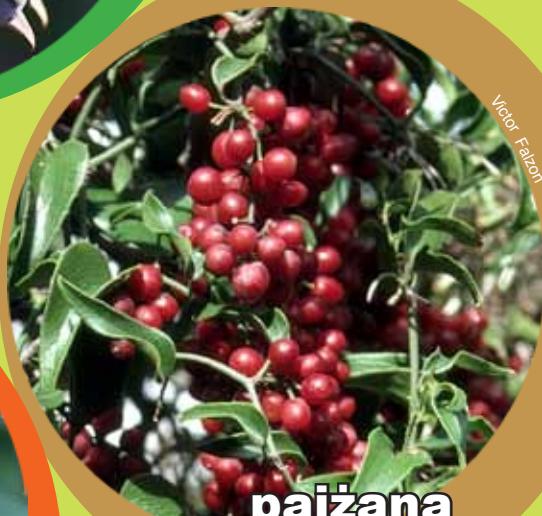
deru
lentisk

imbrijagla
strawberry
tree

Victor Falzon

Jekk tkawn qed tgħin lill-għasfar għal-ħafna snin.

Victor Falzon



pajżana
sarsaparilla

Victor Falzon



żebbuġ
olive

X'festa ha
naghmel!

L-isturnell li jgħaddu x-xitwa magħna jieklu ħafna minn dan it-tip ta' frott.



liedna
ivy

Victor Falzon

Desirée Falzon

Zakak tad-Dell

Grey Wagtail *Motacilla cinerea*



Ritratt ta' Aron Tanti, meħud fil-Buskett




BirdLife
MALTA

MALTESE FRESHWATER CRAB

WE ARE SO LUCKY! Lucky that in Malta we share our lives with so many different types of plants and animals, some of which have been crowned as National Species. In this issue we are featuring the Maltese Freshwater Crab (*Potamon fluviatile lanfrancoi*), the National Invertebrate, popularly known as *il-qabru* or *il-granċ tal-ilma ġelu*.

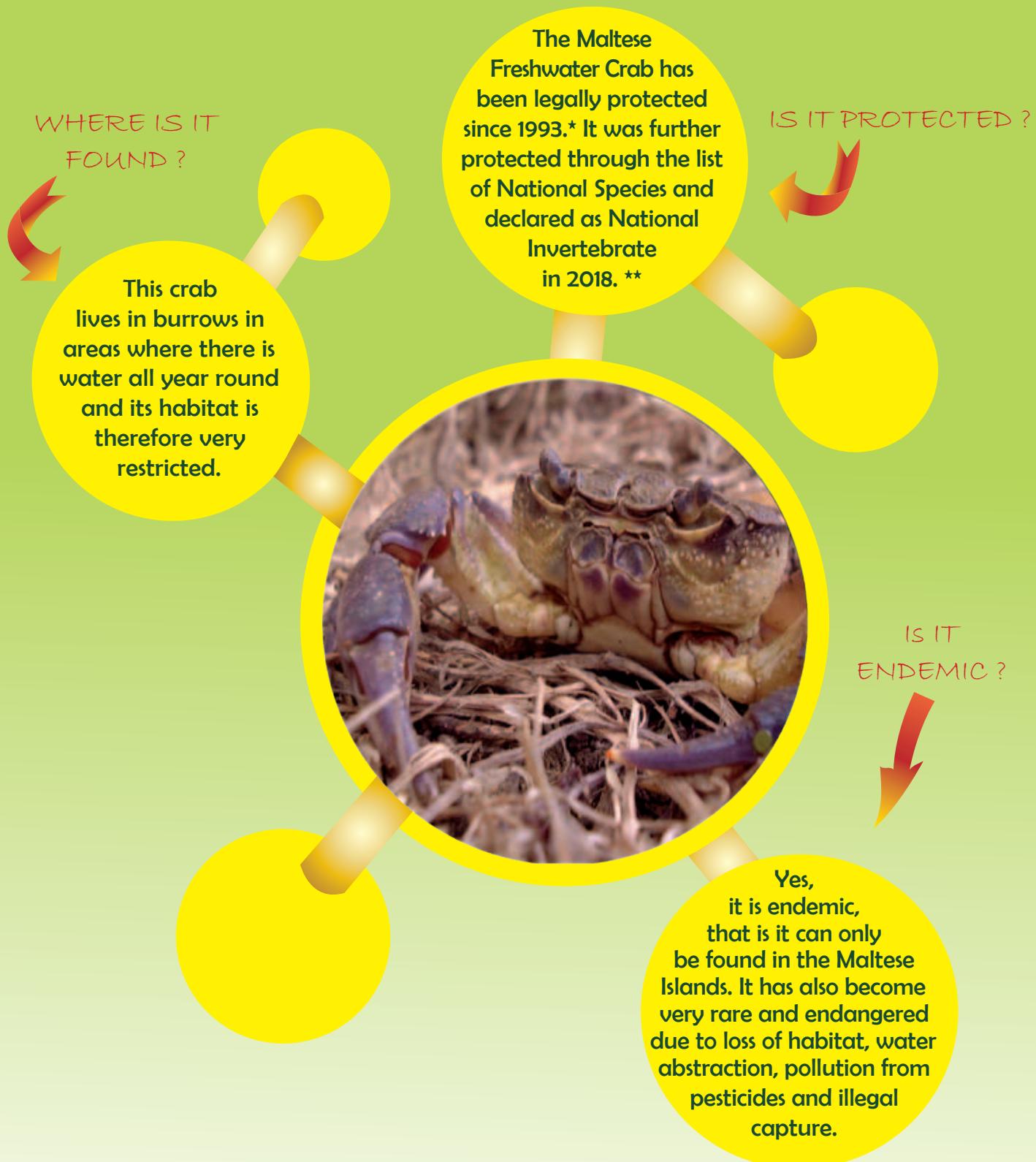


Photo: © Analise Falzon

*L.N. 49 of 1993

**S.L. 549.120



Colour the narcissus

The **narcissus** (or French daffodil) flowers in December and January. The flowers have a lovely smell. Narcissus is not very common in Malta but in some places (for example Foresta 2000) you should see plenty. Don't pick any flowers though. Leave them for the butterflies.



Kingfisher by Francesco Catania (7)



The educational magazine **Sagħtar** is back! And we are happy to have nature features published in this famous magazine. Register online for free at sagħtar.org.mt and read every monthly issue as it comes out. Thank you Sagħtar!





Victor Falzon

il-Huttafa

Reġina tal-ajru



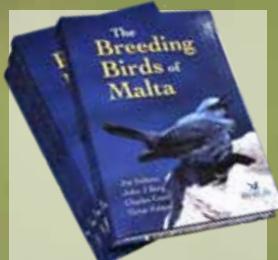
Denb bit-truf
twal ħafna juri
li dan raġel.

Għalkemm mill-bogħod jidher
iswed, lewn ir-rixx tar-ras u tad-
daħar huwa blu skur li jkanġi
fid-dawl.

Il-ġwienah twal u dojq
huma xhieda ta' hajja
magħmula għat-titjir.

Saqajha
qosra ħafna

Isem xjentifiku
Hirundo rustica
Isem bl-Ingliz
Barn Swallow
Daqs 15-20cm
Piż 18g
Ikel insetti żgħar
Habitat beraħ, aktarx
fejn hemm xi ilma.
Status Komuni fil-passa,
ftit pari jbejtu kull sena.



Jekk trid titħalliem iktar
fuq l-ghasafar li jbejtu
f'Malta **The Breeding
Birds of Malta** huwa
l-ktieb għaliik. Ghall-
bejġi mill-BirdLife u
xi hwienet tal-kotba.



Raymond Galea



Il-huttaf jibni l-bejta minn tajn imħallat b'ħaxix niexef. Jibniha dejjem x'imkien imsaqqaf, bħal għerien u spiss fil-bini.

Victor Falzon



Id-daq sproprju ta'bajda tal-ħuttafa



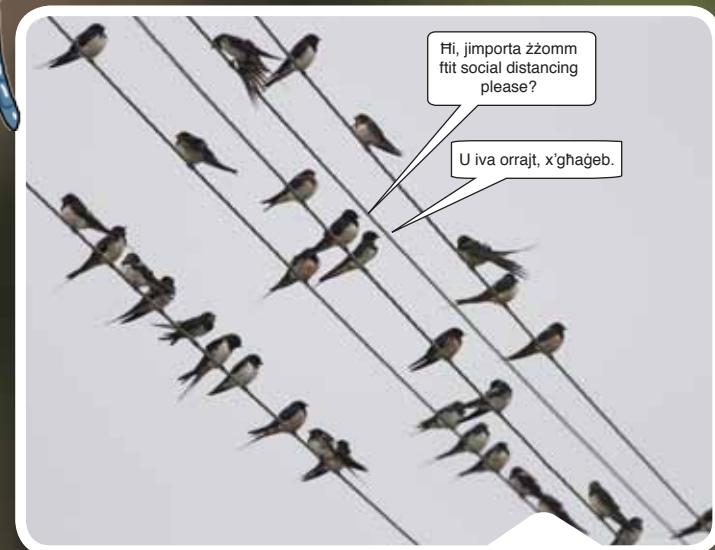
Fil-bejta l-ħuttafa jkollha minn tlieta sa seba' bajdiet. Il-ġenituri t-tnejn jaqbdū n-nemus biex jitimgħu h lill-frieh tagħhom.

Uh-oh! I smell danger!



Joe Sultana

Il-ħuttaf m'ilux ħafna jbejjet regolari f'Malta. Sa 10 snin ilu kienet ħaġa rari imma f'dawn l-ahħar snin xi pari qed ibejtu kull sena, speċjalment f'Għawdex. Nittamaw li n-numru jkompli jikber.



Aron Ta'bi

Hi, jimporte żomm fit social distancing please?

U iva orrajt, x'għażeb.



Il-ħuttaf iħobb ambienti fejn hemm l-ilma, għax f'postijiet hekk aktarx ikun hemm iktar nemus, l-ikel favorit tal-ħuttaf.

Ma, tista' xi darba toħodni r-riserva tal-Għadira?

Mela le. Immoru l-ħadd ghax tkun miftuha.

Fir-ritratt tidher qatgħha ħuttaf iħuf fir-riserva tal-Ġħadira.

Biex jaħarbu mill-maltemp u l-kesħa, ħafna għasafar ipassu, jiġifieri jagħmlu vjaġġ twil minn art għal oħra.

Qabel jibda l-passa, il-ħuttaf iħobb jingabar fi gruppi kbar u spiss juža l-wajers tad-dawl.



13

FOR A MORE SUSTAINABLE CHRISTMAS!

Have you ever thought that Christmas and the ocean are actually related? During Xmas celebrations we produce a lot of plastic waste which can end up in the ocean! The whole production and transport of new objects also emit lots of CO₂ in the atmosphere, contributing to climate change. So, here are some tips to reduce your Xmas impact this year.

No more producing from virgin natural resources! When buying gifts, focus on charity shops and second-hand items. Or else just buy local or even make your own gifts, like a delicious jam in a reused glass jar!

You can also use flowers, sticks, leaves and newspaper to decorate your gifts and house! Or what about restyling some old fabrics or clothes you have at home, cutting them into nice and personalized gift wraps?

MY SUSTAINABLE NEW YEAR'S RESOLUTIONS! IN 2021, I WILL:

- Stop using single-use plastics



Meet the ocean's Christmas tree!

This cute little thing might look like a tree, but it's actually an animal! Known as the Christmas tree worm, it is an invertebrate, specifically a marine worm that builds a tube in coral reefs. The worm itself is around 4 cm and hides inside the tube, and the colourful tree-like parts that we see are actually two appendages of the mouth used to trap food particles and bring them to the mouth. Oh, and the worm also uses them to breathe!

Run away from single-use plastics, of course! No balloons or disposable cutlery and cups, for instance. And you might even consider reducing plastics as part of your New Year's resolutions! Fill out the checklist here so you plan for yourself and for the planet!





Smiley and Grumpy



Good news and bad news from around the world

A ginormous marine reserve



rockhopper penguin

Minus 4.5 million



mink

Lead-free wetlands



whooper swan

A huge new nature reserve in the sea has just been created around Tristan da Cunha Islands. These are four small British islands in the South Atlantic Ocean. **A circle 740km around the islands is now protected**, and no fishing is allowed.

That's great news for blue sharks, penguins, albatrosses and the kelp forests that grow here. Now the penguins can catch as many fish as they like. The area of the marine reserve is 700,000km² – the fourth biggest in the world. Big Smiley!



Wow! Wandering albatross!



Kelp is a giant seaweed

Many people still think it's cool to kill animals and take their skin and make fur coats for themselves. For this sick business, many countries raise mink on special farms. Mink is a beautiful creature that looks like a weasel.

The Netherlands have many mink farms, where they kill 4,500,000 minks every year. But **next year they are going to shut down all their mink farms**.

We hope other countries do the same, especially Denmark, where they kill 17 million minks every year! Many other countries in Europe are slowly stopping this cruel business. Way to go Netherlands. Big Grin!



Mink in a cage

You poor thing!

The EU has voted to stop hunters from using lead shot when they go out to kill water birds.

Lead is a poisonous metal, and one million water birds die every year from lead poisoning. Swans, geese and ducks swallow lots of lead shot by mistake, the lead poisons them and they die. Lead can also finish up in our own food and poison us too.

In some countries, it is already against the law for hunters to use lead shot. They use steel shot instead, which is not poisonous. Thanks to the new law, now **all EU countries will stop using lead shot for hunting water birds**.

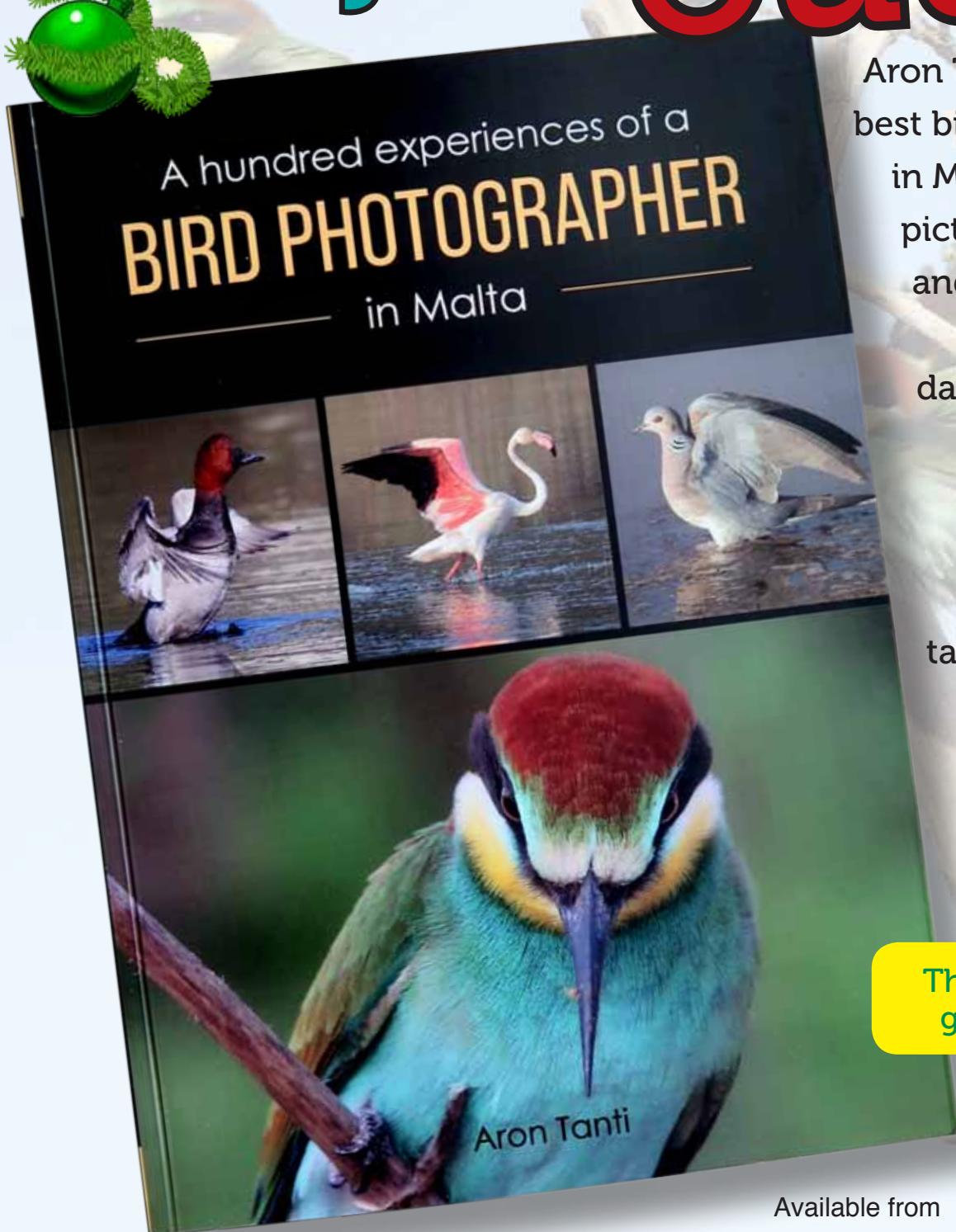
Maltese hunters didn't like this news, they want to keep killing birds with lead shot. But we like it a lot! Big Smiley!



Shotgun cartridges

Urgh! I hate those things!

Our latest book is just out!



Aron Tanti is one of the best bird photographers in Malta. His beautiful pictures in our books and magazines have for many years dazzled our readers.

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