

My new friend

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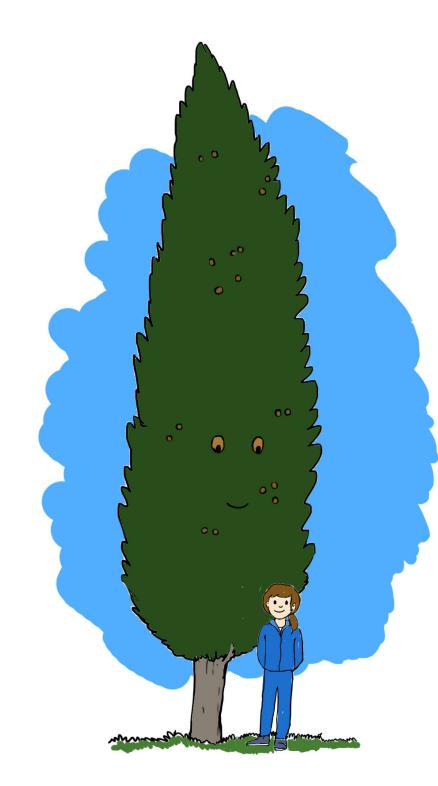
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You have just made a new friend. A special friend. A tree

What are you going to learn about your new friend?



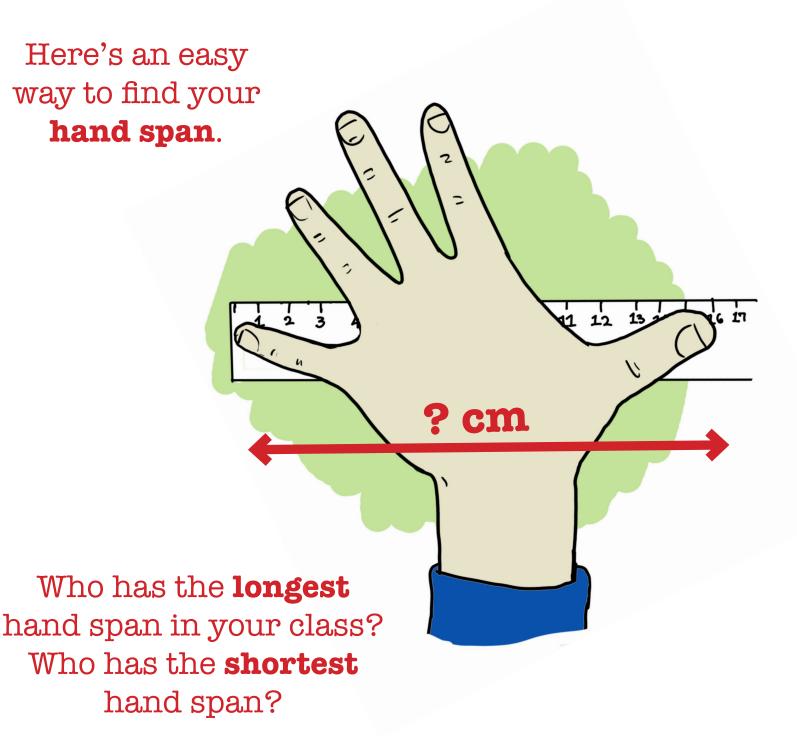
Let us find the **circumference** of your tree.

Then we'll find its **height**.



First let's find the **length** of our **hand span**.

Your hand span is the length from the tip of your thumb to the tip of your pinkie.



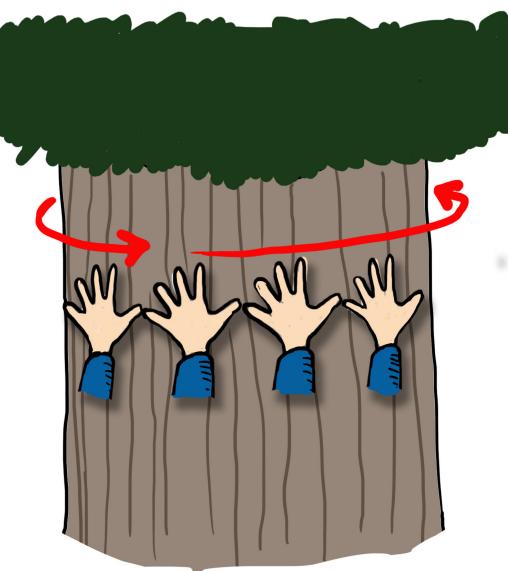


Walk round your tree and **measure** the trunk with your hand spans.

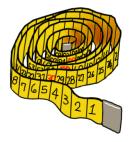
How many hand spans did it take?

Can you work out the total length around your tree trunk?





Measuring with hand spans is called an **estimate**. To get the real length, measure around the trunk again but this time use a **tape measure**.



The length around the trunk is called the **circumference**.

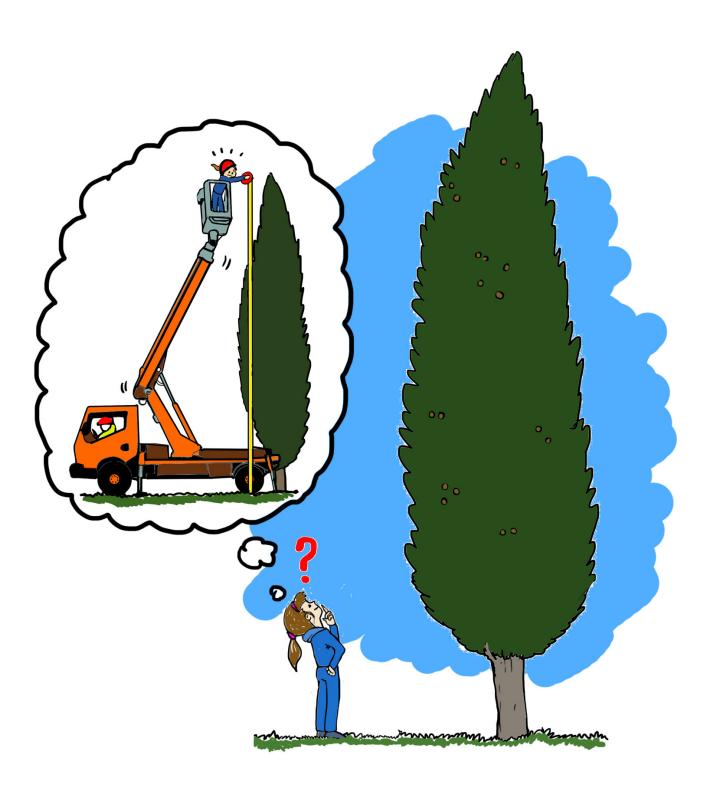
Did your answers match?

We know the length around the tree trunk.

What about the **height** of the tree?

How are we going to measure that?

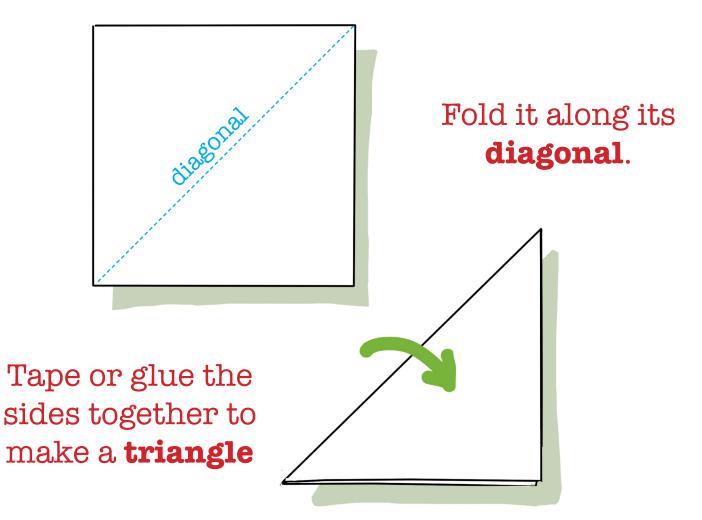
It's easy!





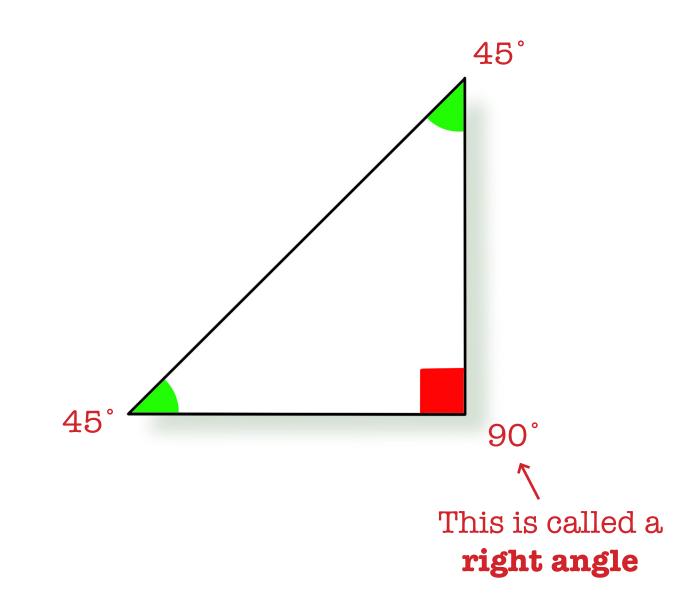
All you need is a piece of card and a long tape measure.*

*Or a trundle wheel if it's a really tall tree! You need a **square** piece of card about 20cm.



This is a **clinometer**. It will help you find how tall your tree is.

Your clinometer is a special kind of triangle. It has a right angle in the bottom corner, and two equal angles at the other corners.

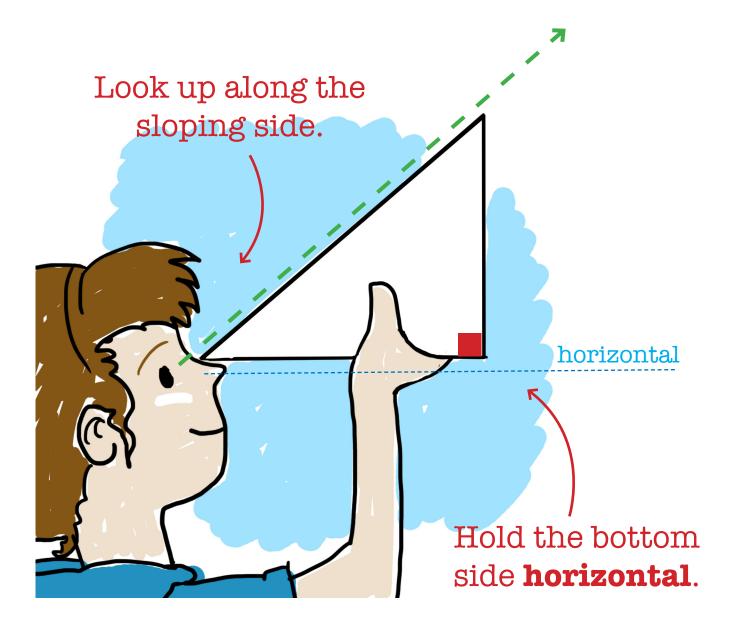




Here's how to use your special tool.

Hold the clinometer up to your face, like the girl in the picture.

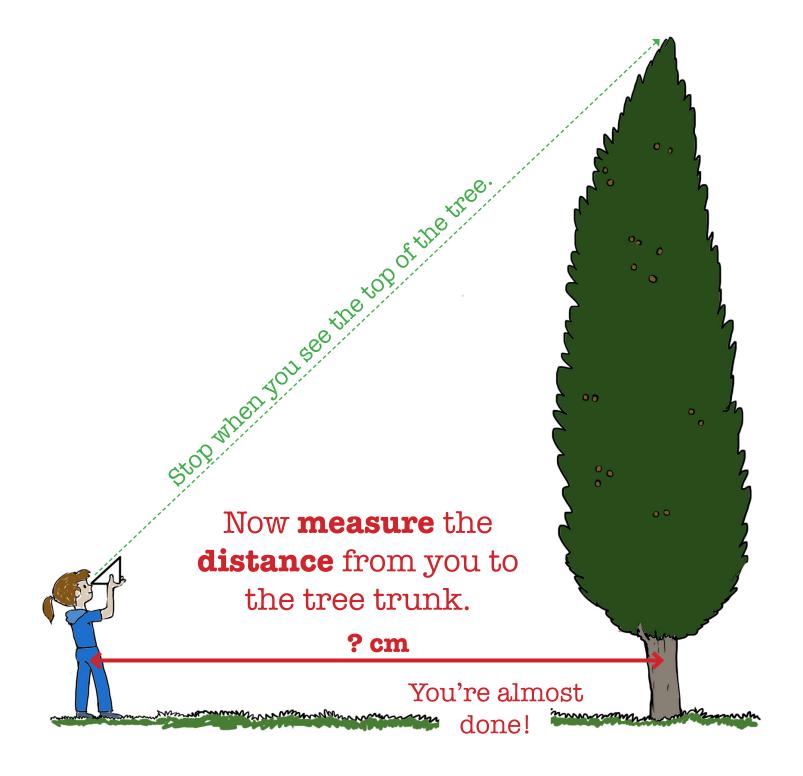
Make sure the right angle is at the bottom of the triangle.





Now walk away from your tree until you can see the top of the tree along the sloping side of your clinometer.

When you do, stop right there!



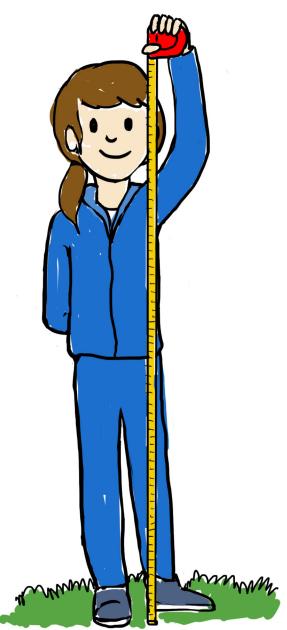


Just one last bit of measure.

Well done! Now you know some secrets about your special tree friend!

Add **your own height** to the distance you measured.

And that's how tall your tree is!







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